

Name:

Student ID:

## Physics 9A Lab Report #6

Answer all the questions below, and include explanations or calculations based on the data to backup your answers in each case.

### I. Elastic Collision #1 (equal masses)

1. Consider the impulses delivered to the carts in the collision.
  - a. Is Newton's third law, expressed in terms of impulse, confirmed for this collision?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Is the impulse-momentum theorem confirmed?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
2. Examine the data in terms of momentum conservation.
  - a. Determine whether momentum is conserved using the before and after pinpoint values in the graphs.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Does the momentum of the system appear to remain constant *during* the collision? Should it be? Explain.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
3. Examine the data in terms of kinetic energy conservation.
  - a. Determine whether kinetic energy is conserved using the before and after pinpoint values in the graphs.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Does the kinetic energy of the system appear to remain constant *during* the collision? Should it be? Explain.

## II. Elastic Collision #2 (unequal masses)

4. Consider the impulses delivered to the carts in the collision.
  - a. Is Newton's third law, expressed in terms of impulse, confirmed for this collision?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Is the impulse-momentum theorem confirmed?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
5. Examine the data in terms of momentum conservation.
  - a. Determine whether momentum is conserved using the before and after pinpoint values in the graphs.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Does the momentum of the system appear to remain constant *during* the collision?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
6. Examine the data in terms of kinetic energy conservation.
  - a. Determine whether kinetic energy is conserved using the before and after pinpoint values in the graphs.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Does the kinetic energy of the system appear to remain constant *during* the collision?

**III. Inelastic Collision** (*Note: Some of these questions are different from those above.*)

7. Consider the impulses delivered to the carts in the collision.
  - a. Is Newton's third law, expressed in terms of impulse, confirmed for this collision?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Is the impulse-momentum theorem confirmed?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - c. In this run there is a small but undeniable dip in the force-vs.-time curve for both carts, just after the main "bump." Interpret what this apparent anomaly is telling us is happening physically.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
8. Examine the data in terms of momentum conservation.
  - a. Determine whether momentum is conserved using the before and after pinpoint values in the graphs.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Does the momentum of the system appear to remain constant *during* the collision?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
9. Examine the data in terms of kinetic energy conservation.
  - a. Find the kinetic energy lost using the before and after pinpoint values in the graphs.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. Confirm that this matches what is supposed to be lost for such a collision.